



2024 湖南省初中学业水平考试

卷11

英 语

(满分 100 分 考试时间 100 分钟)

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 11 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 22 分)

阅读下列材料,从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

[2024 湖南中考]

COMMUNITY NOTICEBOARD
Volunteers Needed

Library Helpers Wanted
Book lovers read stories to children every Sunday in July. Please fill in a form online. For more information, visit the website www.hnlibrary.com.

Help for Old People
Help at the old people's home. Dance or sing well. Free in September. E-mail Anna at hnzk@gfmail.com.

Cleaners and Gardeners
Volunteers are needed for cleaning and gardening at Rose Garden. Good at taking care of plants. Work from 7 a.m. to noon on August 5th and 6th. Call Mr. Walker at 555-5694.

21. How can you get more information to volunteer in the library?

- A. Visit its website.
B. E-mail Anna.
C. Call Mr. Walker.

22. Where can volunteers help in September?

- A. In the library.
B. At Rose Garden.
C. At the old people's home.

23. What should you be good at if you want to volunteer at Rose Garden?

- A. Reading stories.
B. Dancing and singing.
C. Taking care of plants.

B

[2024 湖南中考] Would you be able to sleep with one eye open? Bottlenose dolphins (宽吻海豚) can. When they sleep, only half of their brain goes to sleep. They sleep with one eye open to stay

safe. Half of their brain sleeps for about two hours before the other half of their brain gets a chance to sleep. Sometimes, the dolphins will keep swimming while they are sleeping.

Dolphins are not fish—they are mammals (哺乳动物). These mammals have lungs (肺). And they don't have gills (鳃) like fish. They are also warm-blooded and have to go to the surface of the water to get air into their lungs. Dolphins don't lay eggs. Their young are born alive, and they drink milk from their mothers.

Dolphins are one of the smartest animals in the world. There are many stories about how they save people out of water. They are able to solve many problems like humans. They can even use tools to catch fish. But their cleverness doesn't end there. Dolphins can also pass on anything they learn to other dolphins, like interesting fishing skills. They communicate with each other in many ways. They use different sounds to talk to each other. Dolphins know the “voices” of other dolphins and even know exactly who is making which sound. Another thing that shows their cleverness is that they can also know themselves in a mirror (镜子) and check different parts of their body in it.

24. Why do bottlenose dolphins sleep with one eye open?

- A. To stay safe.
B. To sleep for two hours.
C. To swim faster.

25. What can we learn about dolphins from Paragraph 2?

- A. They use gills to get air.
B. They are warm-blooded.
C. They lay eggs like fish.

26. How do dolphins talk to each other?

- A. By learning fishing skills.
B. By using different sounds.
C. By checking their bodies.

27. Which part of a magazine may the passage be taken from?

- A. Art.
B. Health.
C. Nature.

C

[2024 湖南中考] Headphones are helpful. Many kids use them. But headphones can be harmful, too. They can cause hearing loss if the volume (音量) is too loud. Studies show that one out of every ten kids in the United States has some hearing loss. The cause is loud noise.

Do you know how we hear? There are cells (细胞) inside the ears that help us hear. We can't see them with our eyes. “We call them hair cells,” Jackie Clark said. “They look like



hairs standing up.” Clark is a scientist at the University of Texas. She studies noises and ears. Sound cannot be seen, but it can make the hair cells move back and forward. Think of the wind in the leaves.

Loud noises can damage (损伤) these cells. And once the cells are damaged, they don’t grow back. Sometimes, there’s tinnitus. “It’s like someone is playing a note on the flute (长笛) for a long time,” Clark says. It shows we’re losing hearing. Tinnitus is not only harmful to our ears; also it can make us feel uneasy. That’s why it’s necessary to protect our ears.

How can we protect our ears? We’d better keep the volume low when we use our headphones. We should be able to hear sounds around us. And other people shouldn’t hear noise from our headphones. “If I can hear what you’re listening to when you’re wearing your headphones,” Clark says, “it’s too loud.” To protect our ears, keep our headphones at about half volume.

28. What can we know about hair cells?

- A. They help us hear.
- B. They look like hairs lying down.
- C. They can be seen clearly with our eyes.

29. What does the underlined word “tinnitus” mean in Paragraph 3?

- A. A musical voice.
- B. A kind of instrument.
- C. Ringing in ears.

30. What’s the main purpose of the last paragraph?

- A. To give advice.
- B. To show problems.
- C. To explain reasons.

31. What’s the main idea of the passage?

- A. Before listening to music, choose good headphones.
- B. When using headphones, keep the volume low.
- C. After using headphones, check your ears.

第二节(共4小题;每小题2分,满分8分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

[2024 湖南中考]What can you do when you don’t want to do homework? You know it has to be done, but it’s the last thing you want to do. How can you deal with the problem? 32. _____

Set goals (目标) for yourself. Your goals don’t have to be big. In fact, the smaller, the better. Start by setting goals you can reach easily.

Make a plan and write it down. 33. _____ Because something about the written words makes it harder to forget. Once you write it down, it’s easier to carry it out.

34. _____ Do it first because it needs a fresh mind. You often dislike it if you find your

homework difficult. But if you try your best and finish it, you’ll have a sense of achievement.

Use rewards (奖励) to mark your progress. If you have completed part of your homework, you could take a break. 35. _____ Or you could even “allow” yourself to go to a movie on Friday.

Ask your parents for help. If you don’t ask, your parents will never know what trouble you have. So they won’t be able to give you helpful advice.

These suggestions above could work on you. Try them out. It’s time to take action now.

- A. How can you make a plan?
- B. Do difficult homework first.
- C. Why should you write it down?
- D. Here is some advice to help you.
- E. You could also eat something you like.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分25分)

第一节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

[2024 湖南中考]As a child, I was quite active. I was running around and getting hurt almost every day. My mom was 36. A neighbor advised me to learn to fish. I liked the 37, but my mom said no. She thought it was 38 to get close to any body of water.

At last, my mom got another idea. Every day, she made me sit at the desk and 39 for an hour. I hated reading and cried a lot. Then, my 40, a school teacher, came to help. He led me to my desk and told me to 41 one book. “Read just twenty pages. If you still feel bored after that, just put it down and choose another one,” he said.

I started with *The Emperor’s New Clothes*. After I read twenty 42 as my uncle suggested, I was rolling (打滚) on the floor laughing. What a stupid emperor! Next, I read more books. As time went on, I was able to 43 understand the stories. So I started reading longer and more serious books. I fell in love with *Journey to the West*. My mom said I should spend more time playing outside. But I didn’t want to 44 the book.

To this day, I make time to read every day. If you haven’t yet experienced the fun of reading, take my uncle’s advice and find the “45” books. They’ll give you enjoyment, teach you something new, and even change your life.

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 36. A. bored | B. surprised | C. worried |
| 37. A. idea | B. rule | C. truth |
| 38. A. helpful | B. dangerous | C. necessary |
| 39. A. draw | B. write | C. read |
| 40. A. uncle | B. father | C. neighbor |
| 41. A. describe | B. pick | C. borrow |
| 42. A. words | B. lines | C. pages |

43. A. hardly B. easily C. wrongly
44. A. put down B. give away C. look through
45. A. long B. serious C. right

第二节(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

[2024 湖南中考] I work at a most popular restaurant in my hometown. I love working here as a member of a fantastic team. People here are very 46. _____ (friend) and hard-working.

I started by washing dishes when I was only 18. I worked hard, and soon became 47. _____ waiter. Simon, who was the head chef (主厨) then, began to show 48. _____ (I) how to cook. I loved it so much and I 49. _____ (go) to college to learn more. When Simon left the restaurant, I became the head chef. At the time all the food was traditional. The quality (品质) was good, but I wanted to do something different, so I decided 50. _____ (have) a different menu.

Now we serve food from all over the country. There are many markets and food shops here. I can 51. _____ (usual) find any ingredient (配料) I need. I use a lot of natural food. Some people think it is not so delicious, 52. _____ I don't agree. Well-prepared natural food has a 53. _____ (good) taste than fast food. Our food is healthy and most customers love it. We use the best meat and the freshest vegetables. At the weekend we play many 54. _____ (kind) of music. There's also a special menu 55. _____ children on Saturdays and that's when we serve traditional food.

第四部分 综合技能(共两节,满分25分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,根据短文内容回答问题或翻译画线部分。

[2024 湖南中考] “Though I was born with half a left arm, I don't think I'm unlucky,” said Ms Yang, a 35-year-old woman from a small village in Hunan. She's a successful Xiang embroidery (湘绣) artist. Now she runs a Xiang embroidery store.

She lived a hard life for many years. Luckily, her whole family supported her. After college she applied for (申请) over 200 jobs but was turned down again and again. She tried to start her own business but failed with all her money lost. Then she turned to Xiang embroidery.

Ms Yang's interest in Xiang embroidery began when she was a child. She learned some of the basics from a neighbor. After running the store, she took many training courses, including a three-year course at Tsinghua University. She kept developing her skills, saying that her disability wouldn't stop her. In 2014, her business finally started making money. Then she tried to do something for society.

Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2,000 years. As Xiang embroidery is one of the four best-known styles (风格) of embroidery in China, she hopes to spread its culture and make more people learn about it. By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people, including many disabled ones.

Ms Yang's story is encouraging. It shows how important strong wills and interests are. When we face difficulties, we should never give up. Just as a saying goes, “Where there is a will, there is a way.”

56. Where is Ms Yang from?

57. How long is the history of Xiang embroidery?

58. How does Ms Yang help people?

59. Do you want to learn Xiang embroidery this summer holiday? Why or why not?

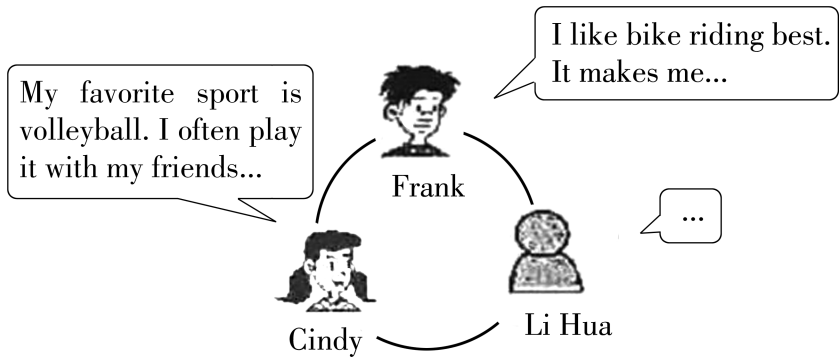
60. 将短文中画线句子翻译成中文。

第二节(满分15分)

[2024 湖南中考] 英语课上老师要求以“Sports make us better”为话题开展三人一组的讨论。

假定你是李华,将代表小组在全班发言,请根据以下信息写一篇英文发言稿,内容包括:

- (1) 介绍你们各自喜欢的运动;
- (2) 谈谈运动对你们的影响。



注意:

- (1) 文中不得出现人名和校名等真实信息;
- (2) 写作词数为80左右,开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Hello, everyone. I'm Li Hua from Group One. _____

That's all. Thank you.

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☞ 参考答案及评分标准

注：1—20 每题 1 分；21—35 每题 2 分；36—45 每题 1.5 分；46—55 每题 1 分；56—60 每题 2 分；书面表达 15 分。

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	B	C	B	B	B	C	A	C	A	C	B	A
题号	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	B	A	C	A	A	C	C	A	B	B	C	A	C	A
题号	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	B	D	C	B	E	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	B	A	C

46. friendly 47. a 48. me 49. went 50. to have
51. usually 52. but 53. better 54. kinds 55. for
56. She is from a small village in Hunan.
57. It's over 2,000 years.
58. By offering free lessons.
59. Yes, I do. Because it is a traditional Chinese craft with a long history, and learning it can help me understand Chinese culture better. /...
60. 当我们面对困难时,我们应该永不放弃。

One possible version:
Hello, everyone. I'm Li Hua from Group One. In our group, everyone has different sports interests. Frank likes bike riding. It makes him strong and relaxed. Cindy's favorite sport is volleyball. She often plays it with her friends on weekends. She thinks volleyball can make her know team spirit. Because of volleyball, she can make lots of good friends. As for me, I love playing ping-pong very much. It can make me healthy and it also teaches me never to give up when I meet difficulties.
That's all. Thank you.

卷
11

★ 全解全析

- 【阅读 A 篇·语篇导读】本文是一份社区志愿者的招募海报。
21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Library Helpers Wanted 部分的“For more information, visit the website *www.hnlibrary.com*.”可知想获得更多关于图书馆志愿者的信息,需要访问其网站,故选 A 项。
22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Help for Old People 部分的“Free in September.”可知在养老院帮忙的工作在九月份。
23. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Cleaners and Gardeners 部分的“Good at taking care of plants.”可知到玫瑰花园做志愿者需要擅长园艺。
- 【阅读 B 篇·语篇导读】本文介绍了宽吻海豚睡觉的方式和其他习性。
24. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段中的“*They sleep with one eye open to stay safe.*”可知它们睡觉时一只眼睛睁着是为了保持安全。
25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的 *They are also warm-blooded* 可知海豚是温血动物。根据第二段内容可知选项 A、C 的表述均是错误的。
26. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的“*They use different sounds to talk to each other.*”可知海豚用不同的声音来和彼此交流。
27. C 【解析】推理判断题。本文介绍了宽吻海豚的相关情

况,所以这篇文章可能出自杂志的自然版块。

长难句分析

Another thing that shows their cleverness is that they can also know themselves in a mirror and check different parts of their body in it. 另一件显示它们聪明的事情是,它们还可以通过镜子了解自己,并在镜子中检查自己身体的不同部位。这是一个复合句。第一个 *that* 引导的是定语从句,修饰 *Another thing*。第二个 *that* 引导的是表语从句。

- 【阅读 C 篇·语篇导读】本文主要介绍了耳机的音量太大对耳朵的危害以及如何保护耳朵。
28. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的“*There are cells inside the ears that help us hear.*”可知耳毛细胞是帮助我们听声音的。
29. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据 *It's like someone is playing a note on the flute for a long time* 及“*Tinnitus is not only harmful to our ears; also it can make us feel uneasy.*”可知画线词指“耳鸣”。
30. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段第一句“*How can we protect our ears?*”可知,这一段主要是说如何保护我们的耳朵,所以这一段的目的是提建议。

31. B 【解析】主旨大意题。文章介绍了耳机的音量太大对耳朵的危害和如何保护耳朵, B 项符合文意。

长难句分析

"If I can hear what you're listening to when you're wearing your headphones," Clark says, "it's too loud." 克拉克说: "如果你戴着耳机时我能听到你正在听的东西, 那就是声音太大了。" If 引导的是条件状语从句, when 引导的是时间状语从句。

【阅读理解第二节·语篇导读】本文介绍了怎么解决不想做作业的问题。

32. D 【解析】根据前面的 "How can you deal with the problem?" 和下文的内容可知这里是说要针对前面的问题给出一些建议。
33. C 【解析】前一句是说要制订一个计划并写下来, 后一句说明写下来的理由, 所以此处应该是问为什么要写下来。
34. B 【解析】根据 "Do it first because it needs a fresh mind. You often dislike it if you find your homework difficult." 可知这里是说先做难的作业。
35. E 【解析】根据 "Use rewards to mark your progress." 和 "Or you could even 'allow' yourself to go to a movie on Friday." 可知此处说的是奖励自己的一种方式。故选 E 项。

长难句分析

In fact, the smaller, the better. 事实上, (目标) 越小越好。"the + 比较级, the + 比较级" 为固定搭配, 意为 "越……, 就越……"。

【语言运用第一节·语篇导读】本文讲述了作者在叔叔的帮助下爱上阅读的故事。

36. C 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为: 我的妈妈很担心。bored 意为 "厌烦的"; surprised 意为 "惊讶的"; worried 意为 "担心的"。根据 "I was running around and getting hurt almost every day." 可知作者由于好动几乎每天都会受伤, 所以母亲会很担心。
37. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为: 我喜欢这个主意, 但我妈妈说不可以。idea 意为 "主意"; rule 意为 "规则"; truth 意为 "真相"。根据前面一句 "A neighbor advised me to learn to fish." 可知此处指主意。
38. B 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为: 她认为靠近任何水域都是危险的。helpful 意为 "有用的"; dangerous 意为 "危险的"; necessary 意为 "必需的"。根据 but my mom said no 可知妈妈认为靠近水就会有危险。
39. C 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为: 每天, 她让我坐在书桌前阅读一个小时。draw 意为 "画"; write 意为 "写"; read 意为 "读"。根据后面的 "I hated reading and cried a lot." 可知这里应用 read。

40. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为: 然后, 我在学校当老师的叔叔来帮忙。uncle 意为 "叔叔"; father 意为 "父亲"; neighbor 意为 "邻居"。根据下一段第二句的 as my uncle suggested 可知, 此处指作者的叔叔。

41. B 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为: 他把我领到书桌前, 让我挑选一本书。describe 意为 "描述"; pick 意为 "选择"; borrow 意为 "借"。根据下文可知这里是让作者挑一本书来读。

42. C 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为: 在我按照叔叔的建议读了 20 页后, 我笑得在地上直打滚。word 意为 "单词"; line 意为 "行"; page 意为 "页"。根据上文的 "Read just twenty pages." 可知选 C 项。

43. B 【解析】考查副词辨析。句意为: 随着时间的推移, 我可以轻易理解故事了。hardly 意为 "几乎不"; easily 意为 "容易地"; wrongly 意为 "错误地"。根据 "So I started reading longer and more serious books." 可知作者可以轻易读懂故事。

44. A 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意为: 但是我不想放下这本书。put down 意为 "放下"; give away 意为 "赠送"; look through 意为 "浏览"。前面一句说妈妈让作者多花时间出去玩, 而作者爱上了阅读, 所以不愿意放下书。

45. C 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为: 如果你还未体验到阅读的乐趣, 采取我叔叔的建议, 找到 "合适的" 书。long 意为 "长的"; serious 意为 "严肃的"; right 意为 "合适的"。根据后面的 "They'll give you enjoyment, teach you something new, and even change your life." 可知合适的书会给你带来快乐, 教会你新的东西, 甚至改变你的生活。

【语言运用第二节·语篇导读】文章介绍了作者在餐馆工作时从一个洗碗工成长为大厨后对菜品进行创新的经历。

46. friendly 【解析】考查形容词。分析句子可知, are 后面需要形容词作表语, 结合语境可知填 friendly。
47. a 【解析】考查冠词。此处表泛指, 且 waiter 的发音以辅音音素开头, 故填不定冠词 a。
48. me 【解析】考查代词。根据空前的动词 show 可知空处需要填入人称代词的宾格, 故填 me。
49. went 【解析】考查动词的时态。根据空前的 I loved it so much 可知空处动词应用一般过去时, 故填 went。
50. to have 【解析】考查非谓语动词。动词 decide 后应跟动词不定式作宾语。
51. usually 【解析】考查副词。此处修饰动词, 所以要用副词, 表示 "通常", 故填 usually。
52. but 【解析】考查连词。Some people think it is not so delicious 和空后的 I don't agree 是转折关系, 所以填 but。
53. better 【解析】考查形容词比较级。此处用形容词修饰名词, 根据空后的 than fast food 可知这里需要填比较级。
54. kinds 【解析】考查名词。根据空前的 many 可知空处用

可数名词复数形式。

55. **for** 【解析】考查介词。句意为：周六当我们提供传统食物时，还会为儿童准备特殊的菜单。根据 children 和语境可知此处用 for，表示为儿童提供的特殊菜单。

【综合技能第一节·语篇导读】本文讲述了湖南的一位残疾人经历种种困难后成为湘绣艺术家的故事。

56. **She is from a small village in Hunan.** 【解析】根据 "... Ms Yang, a 35-year-old woman from a small village in Hunan." 可知她来自湖南的一个小村庄。

57. **It's over 2,000 years.** 【解析】根据第四段第一句 "Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2,000 years." 可知湘绣有两千多年的历史。

58. **By offering free lessons.** 【解析】根据第四段最后一句 "By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people,

including many disabled ones." 可知，她通过提供免费课程来帮助其他人。

59. **Yes, I do. Because it is a traditional Chinese craft with a long history, and learning it can help me understand Chinese culture better. /...** 【解析】本题答案不唯一，言之有理且无语法错误即可。

60. 当我们面对困难时，我们应该永不放弃。

长难句分析

As Xiang embroidery is one of the four best-known styles of embroidery in China, she hopes to spread its culture and make more people learn about it. 因为湘绣是中国四种最著名的刺绣风格之一，她希望传播湘绣文化，让更多的人了解它。As 引导的是原因状语从句。